Director's Report

National Advisory Council for Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering

September 15, 2020

Bruce J. Tromberg, Ph.D.

Director

National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering







Jill Heemskerk

Jill Heemskerk Deputy Director



David George Associate Director



Richard Leapman
Scientific Director



Kris Kandarpa Strategic Initiatives



Jason Ford Executive Officer

NIBIB Council Director's Report 09-15-2020





Pam Glikman

NIBIB Council Director's Report 09-15-2020



Alisha Hopkins



Ringel



Asha Storm



Ahmad El Hendawy



Remembering Sanjiv "Sam" Gambhir

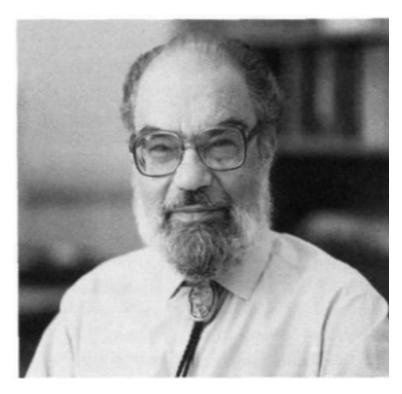


Sam Gambhir, M.D., Ph.D. 1962-2020

- Pioneer in the field of Molecular Imaging.
- Developed reporter gene technologies for PET and multi-modality imaging, NAM member
- Virginia and D.K. Ludwig Professor in Cancer Research and Chair of the Department of Radiology at Stanford University.
 - Director of the Molecular Imaging Program, Director of the Canary Center for Cancer Early Detection, and Director of the Precision Health and Integrated Diagnostics Center.
- NIBIB grantee for over 10 years
- NIBIB Advisory Council since 2018.



Remembering Murray Eden



Murray Eden, Ph.D. 1920-2020

- Professor Emeritus, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Led NIH Biomedical Engineering and Physical Science Program, 1976-1994 (which became "BEIP" and principal initial component of NIBIB's new IRP).
- Program's many collaborative firsts included:
 - Applications of wavelets to computed tomography.
 - Multiple analytical methods--including biological electron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS)
 - Systems to implement laser capture microdissection
 - Serial block-face scanning electron microscopy



Incoming Council Member



Dr. Gilda Barabino

- Second President of Olin College of Engineering and Professor of Biomedical and Chemical Engineering.
- Noted investigator in areas of sickle cell disease, cellular and tissue engineering, member NAE.
- Internationally recognized thought leader and consultant on race/ethnicity and gender in science and engineering.
- Founder and Executive Director of the National Institute for Faculty Equity.

Incoming Council Member



Dr. Simon Cherry

- Distinguished Professor of Biomedical Engineering at UC, Davis; Editor in Chief, Phys Med Bio
- Develops novel technologies and methods for quantitative biomedical imaging, member NAE.
- His lab focuses on molecular imaging using positron emission tomography (PET) scanning, developing faster and more sensitive detection technology.
- Co-leads the EXPLORER project, a collaboration to develop the world's first total-body PET scanner.

Incoming Council Member



Dr. Kathryn R. Nightingale

- Theo Pilkington Distinguished Professor of Biomedical Engineering, Duke University.
- Laboratory is investigating and improving ultrasonic imaging methods for clinically-relevant problems through theoretical, experimental, and simulation methods.
- Main focus is on the development of novel, acoustic radiation force impulse (ARFI)-based elasticity imaging methods to generate images of the mechanical properties of tissue.

Former AAAS Fellows Turned NIBIB Staff

2019 AAAS



Ilana Goldberg, Ph.D.

Program Director

Division of Discovery Science and Technology

(SBIRs, P41 Centers)

2018 AAAS



Patricia Wiley, Ph.D.

Health Science Policy Analyst

Office of Science Policy and Public Liaison

New NIBIB Staff



Shravani Bobde
Senior Program Analyst
Division of Health Informatics Technologies
Ph.D. Candidate, GMU



Rosemary Wong, Ph.D.

Program Director

Division of Health Informatics Technologies

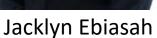
Shawn Chen, Ph.D.

Moving On

- Recruited from Gambhir Lab, Stanford, 2009
- Created NIBIB's Lab of Molecular Imaging and Nanomedicine
 - Imaging
 - Molecular probes with high specificity, optimized pharmacokinetics
 - "Theranostic" Nanomedicine
 - Personalized, novel nanomaterials
 - Targeted delivery of genes, therapeutics
 - Monitoring of treatment responses
- Over 800 peer-reviewed publications, H=115

Thank You!









Scientific Program Analyst Division of Discovery Science and Technology



EHR Consultant Defense Health Agency





Scientific Program Analyst Division of Health Informatics Technologies





Saltanat Satabayeva, MSc, PMP



Budget Update

May-Sept Obligations 2014 - 2020



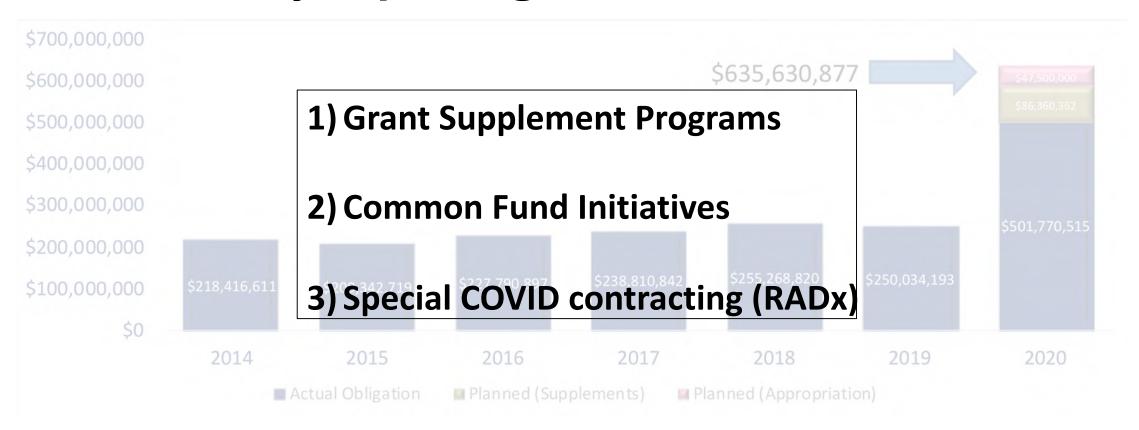


Budget Update

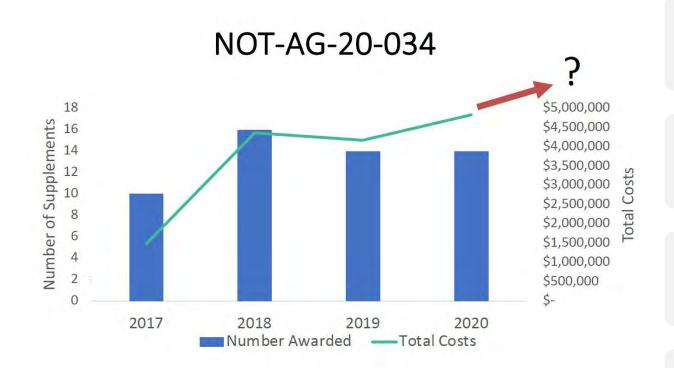
May-Sept Obligations 2014 - 2020

Budget Update

May-Sept Obligations 2014 - 2020



Alzheimer's Supplements: NIA Program





NIA has released a Notice of Special Interest to fund Alzheimer's-focused supplements for projects that are not focused on Alzheimer's disease.



NIBIB participated in the pilot program in 2017 and helped start this partnership by funding the first round of supplements.



The partnership has expanded to involve 21 Institutes and Centers in 2020.



Supplements allow PIs to investigate the applications of technologies to Alzheimer's and Related Dementias.



Applications due October 17, 2020.



Randy King, Ph.D. *Program Director*



COVID-19 Supplements: NIBIB Program

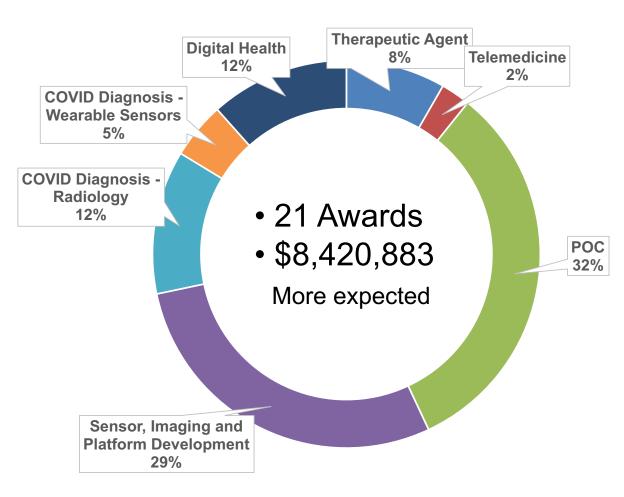
Strong response to 3 NOSIs issued 4/10 (~5 mos, now expired)

Applicant(s)	NOSI Number	Contact
Current Grantees (most mechanisms)	NOT-EB-20- 008	Program Director on existing award
SBIR/STTR (R41, R42, R43, R44)	NOT-EB-20- 006	NIBIB-SBIR@mail.nih.gov
RPGs (R01, R21, R03)	NOT-EB-20- 007	COVID19NIBIB@mail.nih.gov

For more information:

https://www.nibib.nih.gov/nibib-response-covid-19

NOSI Budget Distribution





Harnessing Data Science for Health Discovery and Innovation in Africa

Common Fund Due Dates: 11/24, 12/1, 12/3, 12/8



Tiffani Lash, PhD

Date

2-Week Kickoff Symposium: *Aug 10-13; 17-21* >1650 participants, 54% Africa, 40% US, 6% ROW

Upcoming Session Topics

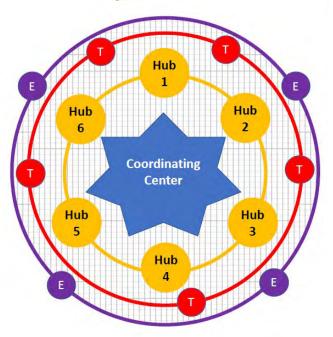


FIC, NBIB, NLM, NIMHD

- Research Hubs focused on key health problems
- 2. DS-I Training Programs
- 3. Ethical, Legal and Social Implications of DS-I Research
- 4. Open Data Science Platform and Coordinating Center
- 5. Symposia (years 1 and 6)

Sept 23 Leveraging Data Science Approaches to Address **Environmental Health Challenges in Africa** Sept 30 Biomedical Informatics and Data Sciences in **Africa** Oct 7 Innovative Approaches to Improve Maternal and Child Health Oct 13 Infectious Diseases Oct 14 COVID-19 Oct 21 Innovations in Health Metrics Sciences: Measuring, Mapping, and Monitoring Morbidity and Mortality at the Regional, National, and Local Levels in Africa

RFA-RM-20-015, 016, 017, 018





NIH HEAL Initiative Workshop on MYOFASCIAL PAIN



Joint NCCIH/NIBIB Heal Workshop on Quantitative Evaluation of Myofascial Pain

September 16-17, 2020

This workshop is sponsored by HEAL and co-organized by NCCIH and NIBIB with partners from NIAMS, NICHD/NCMRR, NIDCR, and NINDS.



Guoying Liu

Register at: http://conference.novaresearch.com/MyofascialPain/index.cfm



Artificial Intelligence for Biomedical Excellence (AIBLE)

Vision: To Propel Progress in Biomedical Research through **NEXT-GENERATION AI** (beyond Narrow AI to Broad AI)

Culture Change: → Al designed for biomedical experiments*

Goals/Outcomes after 7 years (FY21-27, ~\$160M):

- Design Framework Resources for the Biomedical Community
- New "Gold Data" that can be mined with future AI methods
- Ability to "stitch" Gold Data with existing data (across sites, protocols, processing methods)
- > Next generation discoveries for biomedical research, powered by next-gen AI



Grace Peng, Ph.D.



Immediate Timeline:

October 26-29, 2020: Community Workshop in partnership with DARPA Synergistic Discovery and Design (SD2) program

Fall 2020: Release of Funding Opportunities for AIBLE Design Centers inspired by Biomedical Grand Challenges

Fall-Winter 2021: Formation of Multidisciplinary Teams, Grand Challenge Ideas

→ Online breakout groups for each Grand Challenge idea

NIH Technology Accelerator Challenge (NTAC)



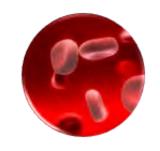
Tiffani Lash



\$1,000,000 Challenge: NIBIB, OD, NIAID, NIDDK, FIC









Jill Heemskerk



Behrouz Shabestari



6 winners announced Sept 10, 2020!

https://www.nibib.nih.gov/ntac-challenge-winners



Taylor Gilliland, NIH OD

BMGF POC team: Dan Wattendorf, Andrew Trister, Arunan Skandarajah, Jessica Lee



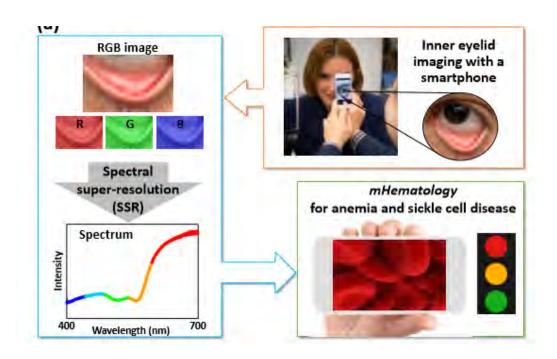
NIH Technology Accelerator Challenge (NTAC)

1st Prize: \$400,000

Young Kim, Purdue University, Indiana.

Intravital mHealth spectroscopy of microvascular blood analysis for anemia and sickle cell disease.

A non-invasive, smartphone-based spectroscopy platform to detect anemia and SCD by analyzing photos of the microvasculature of the inside eyelid.



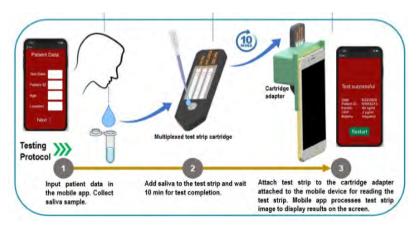
2nd Prize: \$200,000

Bala Raja, Luminostics, San Jose, California.

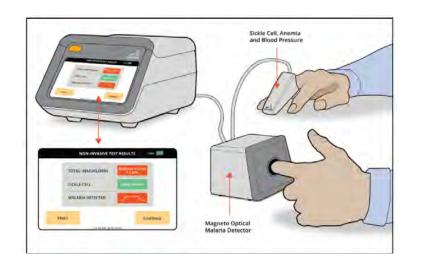
Rapid, smartphone-based salivary diagnostics for malaria, anemia, and COVID-19.

A multiplex lateral flow saliva test to detect SARS-CoV-2 antigens, ferritin (a marker of iron deficiency), and a malaria parasite protein, PSSP17.

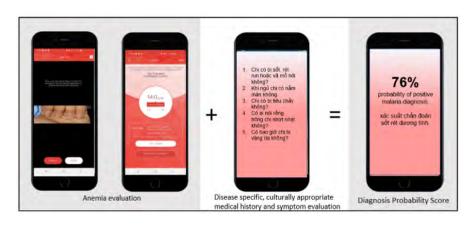




Saurabh Mehta, Cornell University. *Mobile-based assessment of iron deficiency, inflammation, and malaria infection in saliva.*

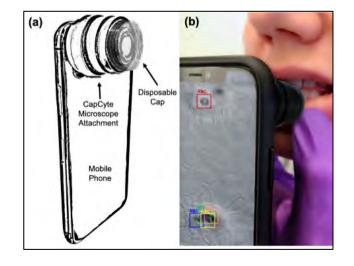


3rd Prize: *\$100,000* (4-way tie)



Erika Tyburski, Sanguina, Inc., Peachtree City, Georgia.

AnemoCheck Mobile: noninvasive smartphone app for anemia.



Nicholas Durr, Johns Hopkins University. CapCyte: mobile phone capillaroscopic cytometer for non-invasive blood analysis.

Peter Galen, HEMEX; Medtronic; Case Western Reserve University, University of Nebraska. Non- and minimally invasive diagnosis of anemia, malaria, and sickle cell disease.

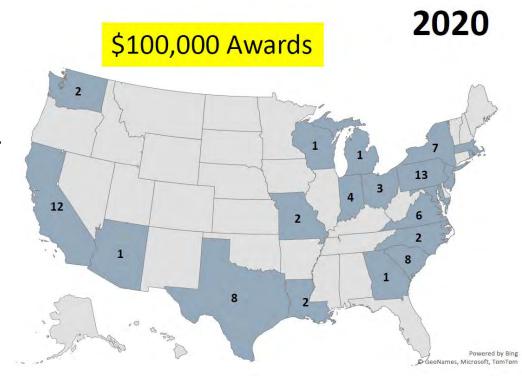


Design by Biomedical Undergraduate Teams





Zeynep Erim Ph.D.



52 applications from **32** universities in **18** states

Total of **250** students engaged

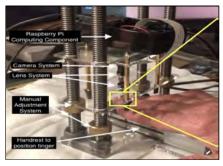
86 applications from 46 universities in 20 states
Total of 410 students engaged





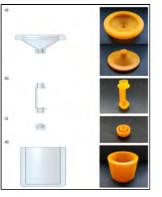


DEBUT Design by Biomedical Undergraduate Teams Challenge



The Steven H. Krosnick Prize- \$20,000 The Onchoscope (Stanford University)

Nailfold Capillaroscopy for Onchocerciasis Diagnosis



Second Place- \$15,000 **Osmotic Concentrator for Urinary Biomarkers** (University of Washington)

Urine-based test to detect tuberculosis biomarker



Third Place- \$10,000 **Saving Intestines at Birth** (Duke University)

Gastroschisis Silos for Sub-Saharan Africa

Award ceremony at

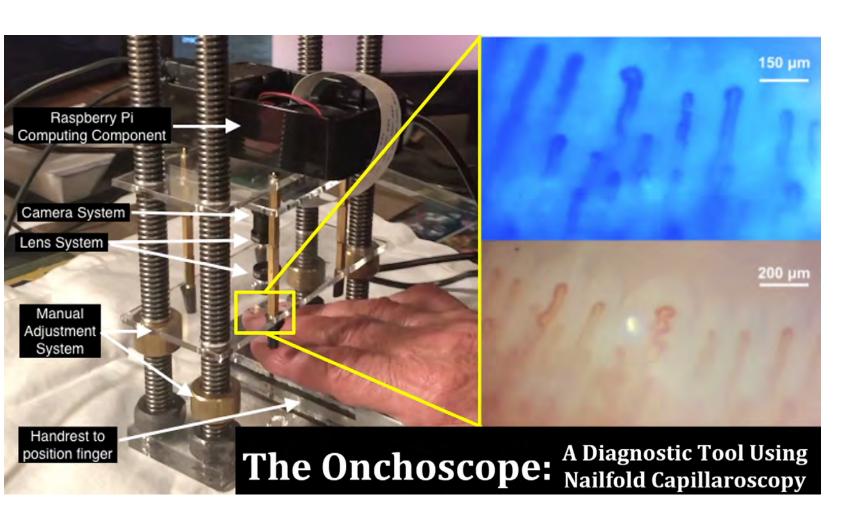
- Biomedical Engineering Society (BMES) **Annual Meeting**
- October 15, 2020; Virtual
- Dedicated parallel session featuring **DEBUT** winners







DEBUT Design by Biomedical Undergraduate Teams Challenge



Award ceremony at

- Biomedical Engineering Society (BMES) **Annual Meeting**
- October 15, 2020; Virtual
- Dedicated parallel session featuring **DEBUT** winners





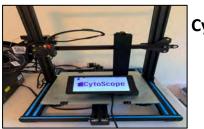


Design by Biomedical Undergraduate Teams Challenge



HIV/AIDS Prize- \$15,000

CytoScope (Johns Hopkins University)
The Future of HIV Monitoring: CD4 estimator



CytoScope

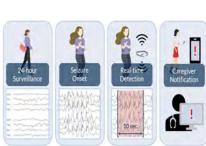


NEW! Health Care Technologies for Low Resource Settings Prize- \$15,000 **At Your Cervix: Universal Obturator for Brachytherapy** (*Rice University*) A low-cost, 3D printed device that helps treatment of late-stage cervical cancer to administer brachytherapy.



Universal Obturator for Brachytherapy

Venture Well Winners

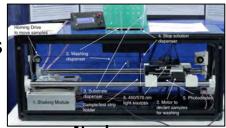


NeuroTrak

Venture Prize- \$15,000

NeuroTrak (*Columbia University*) – A device designed to consistently collect EEG data in real time to monitor Focal with Impaired Awareness (FIA) seizures

Design Excellence Prize- \$5,000 **Nephrogen** (*Stanford University*) – A urine dipstick test to detect acute kidney injuries

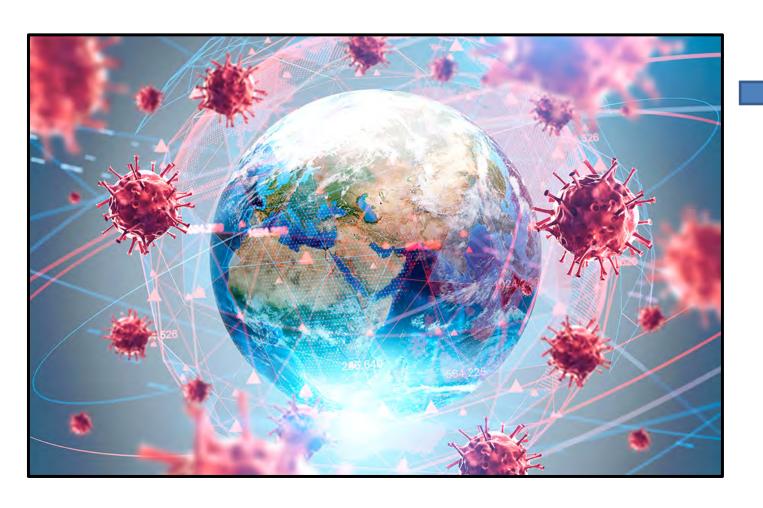


Nephrogen





COVID-19 Pandemic



Bio-Engineering



- 1) Imaging and Al
- 2) Digital Health Platforms
- 3) Diagnostic Test Technologies

Medical Imaging and Data Resource Center (MIDRC)



Kris Kandarpa *Chair*



Guoying Liu
Scientific Program Lead



Behrouz Shabestari

NIBIB National Technology

Center Program Director



Maryellen Giger (PI)

AAPM, University of Chicago











- Two-year, \$20M contract: Medical Imaging/Data Science
- Thoracic imaging and clinical data repository for COVID 19
- Develop, validate machine learning algorithms for detection, diagnosis, Tx



Digital Health Solutions for COVID-19

- Tools for managing population health and individuals' lives during the pandemic
- Eight digital health contracts awarded
- ~\$25M budget over 1 year
- De-identified data will be shared with the research community











Andrew Weitz, Ph.D.





Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics (RADx)





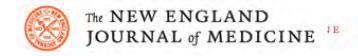








Larry Tabak Jill Heemskerk



RADx Tech – \$500M

Highly competitive, rapid three-phase challenge to identify the best candidates for at-home or point-of-care tests for COVID-19

RADx Advanced Technology Platforms (RADx-ATP) - \$230M

Rapid scale-up of advanced technologies to increase rapidity and enhance and validate throughput – create ultra-high throughput machines and facilities

RADx Underserved Populations (RADx-UP) - \$500M

Interlinked community-based demonstration projects focused on implementation strategies to enable and enhance testing of COVID-19 in vulnerable populations

RADx Radical (RADx-Rad) - \$200M

Develop and advance novel, non-traditional approaches or new applications of existing approaches for testing

SPECIAL REPORT

Rapid Scaling Up of Covid-19 Diagnostic Testing in the United States — The NIH RADx Initiative

Bruce J. Tromberg, Ph.D., Tara A. Schwetz, Ph.D., Eliseo J. Pérez-Stable, M.D., Richard J. Hodes, M.D., Richard P. Woychik, Ph.D., Rick A. Bright, Ph.D., Rachael L. Fleurence, Ph.D., and Francis S. Collins, M.D., Ph.D.

The first reports of an unusual cluster of pneu- of RADx and their goals, and we end with a remonia cases in the city of Wuhan, China, view of the challenges ahead. emerged in December 2019, heralding a global

On April 24, 2020, Congress appropriated pandemic. As of July 13, 2020, more than 3.3 \$1.5 billion, from the \$25 billion provided in the

\$1.5B to NIH; \$500 Million to NIBIB

https://www.nih.gov/research-training/medical-research-initiatives/radx/radx-programs

Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics (RADx)













Jill Heemskerk



Highly competitive, rapid three-phase challenge to identify the best candidates for athome or point-of-care tests for COVID-19

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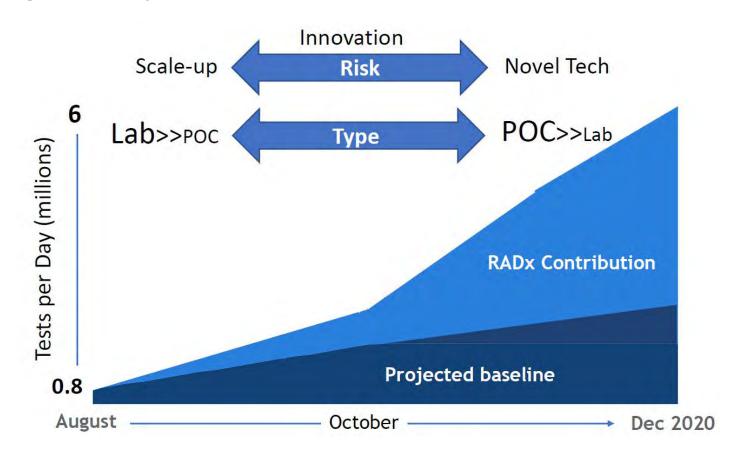
https://www.nih.gov/research-training/medical-research-initiatives/radx/radx-programs

RADx Tech & ATP Goals

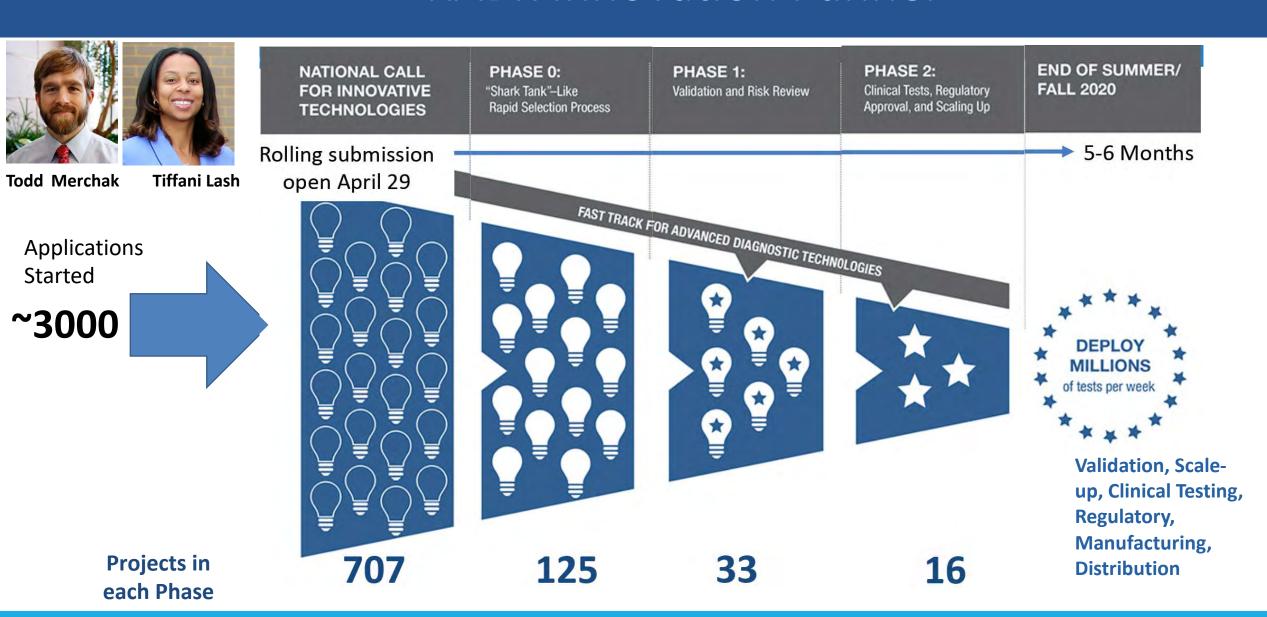
- 1) Expand COVID-19 Testing Technologies: Number, Type and Access
- 2) Optimize Performance: Technologic and Operational; Match Essential "Use Cases"

Test Settings

- Home-based
- Point of Care (POC)
- Laboratory (CLIA, research)



RADx Innovation Funnel





Point-of-Care Technologies Research Network (POCTRN)

NIBIB National Network: 5-6 years for new POC technologies

Established 2007, Expanded 2020: >1000 RADx experts & contributors

https://www.poctrn.org

Project Tech:

- Review
- Funding
- Expertise
- Testing

GaTech/Emory

- √ Engineering
- ✓ Design/Prototype
- √ Clinical Validation
- ✓ Biobank samples
- ✓ In-Home Validation

ENTUREWELL Johns Hopkins

- ✓ Public Health/STD
- ✓ Global Health
- ✓ Clinical Validation
- ✓ Biobank samples
- √ Validation in **LMICs**

CIMIT/MGH

idea to impact

- ✓ Coordinating Center
- √ Collaboration/Management Platform
- ✓ Business/Commercialization

UMass

- ✓ Heart, lung, blood
- ✓ Engineering
- ✓ Clinical Validation
- ✓ Biobank samples
- √ Clinical Trials
- ✓ Business/Commer cialization



Validation Core



Clinical Studies Core



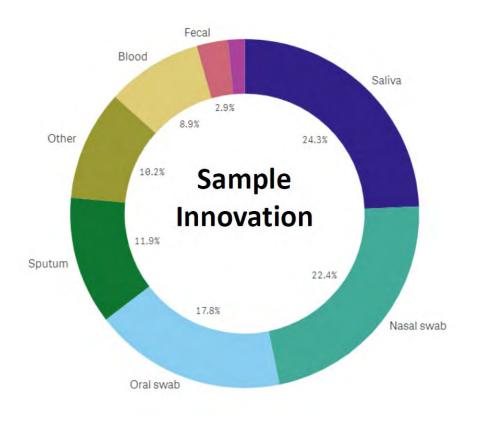
Scale up Core

Northwestern

- ✓ HIV/AIDS
- √ Engineering
- ✓ Global Health
- ✓ Clinical Validation
- √ Validation in **LMICs**



Landscape of RADx Tech Proposals



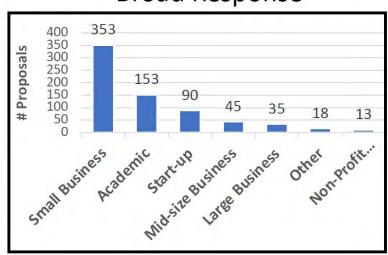
Assay Types:

Nucleic Acid Viral Antigen

Technology Innovation:

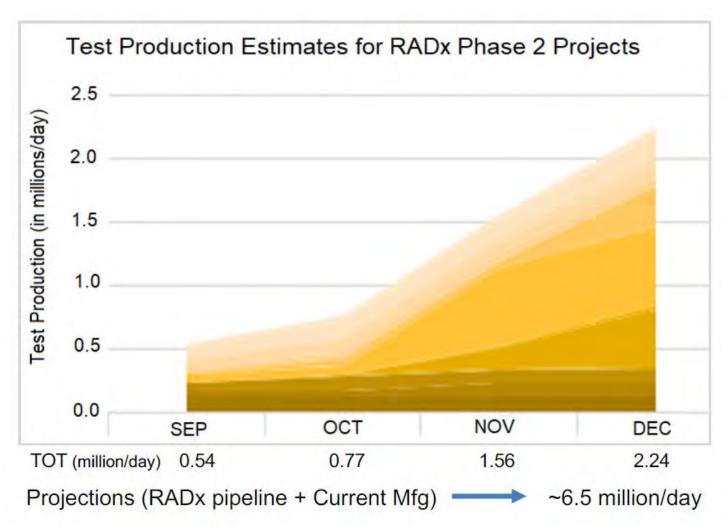
- 1) Separation/concentration
- 2) Fluidics
- 3) Chemistries, e.g. CRISPR
- 4) Labels, Reporters
- 5) Readout Tech
- 6) Miniaturization
- 7) Automation

Broad Response





RADx (Tech/ATP) 16 Phase 2 Awards: \$378 Million



Point-of-care tests

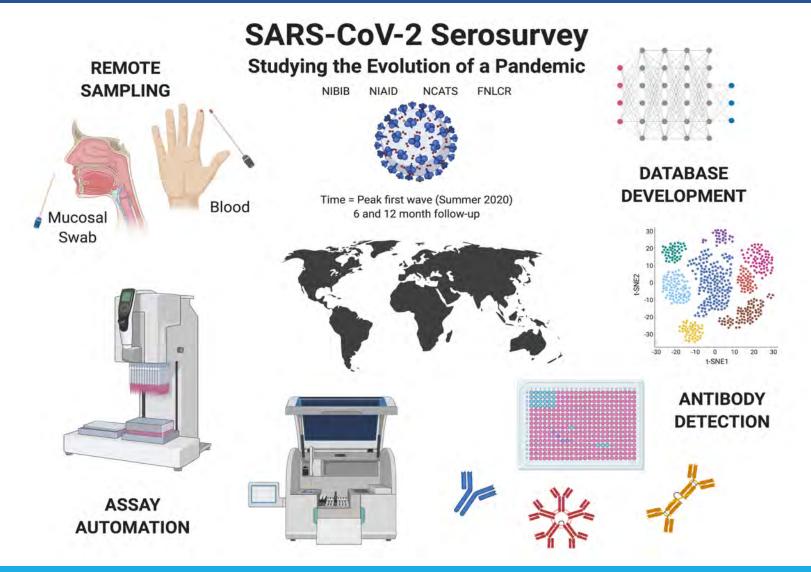
- MatMaCorp, Lincoln, NE
- Maxim Biomedical Inc, Rockville, MD
- Mesa Biotech, San Diego, CA
- MicroGEM International, Charlottesville, VA
- Quidel, San Diego, CA
- Talis Biomedical, Menlo Park, CA

Lab-based tests

- Aegis Sciences, Nashville, TN
- Broad Institute, Cambridge, MA
- Ceres Nanoscience Inc, Manassas, VA
- Fluidigm, San Francisco, CA
- Ginkgo Bioworks, Boston, MA
- Helix OpCo, San Mateo, CA
- Illumina, San Diego, CA
- Mammoth Biosciences, Inc, South San Francisco, CA
- PathGroup, Nashville, TN
- Sonic Healthcare USA, Austin, TX



Intramural Update - Trans-NIH National COVID19 Serosurvey





Kaitlyn Sadtler, PhD NIBIB Intramural Pl

- 10,000 US donors
- Trans-IC Effort: NIBIB, NIAID, NCATS, FNLCR
- Received and analyzed 8600 samples, Submitted EUA
- Completed enrollment of 11,300 donors as of 08/14/2020
- Examining mucosal immunity



Diversity, Equity and Inclusion: NIBIB Community

Science ASEPTEMBER 2020

Systemic equity in education

oo often in higher education, the legacy of laws, policies, and practices that have systematically denied educational opportunities to Blacks is ignored, thereby perpetuating racial inequities. In the United States, higher education is a key route to career success and upward socioeconomic mobility. Unfortunately, this path is increasingly becoming most accessible to privileged communities. As the new president of Olin College of Engineering in Massachusetts, and as a woman of color, I am in a position to help unburden higher education from systemic racism and promote positive change that extends beyond academic boundaries.

My parents instilled in me the importance of education for personal and familial uplifting as well as a means

of helping other Black Americans to achieve success. They reminded me that all people are created equal and have inalienable rights-a right to education among them. At a young age, I realized why they tried to enforce this notion. I vividly recall that as a third grader in 1963. I had to walk past a newly built all-white school to be picked up and bused to a dilapidated all-Black school in another part of Panama City, Florida. I wondered what it was like inside. Surely the pristine brick exterior and the well-appointed playground were indicators that, within those walls, white students had new and current textbooks, unlike the

to obtain advaeducated Black

I eventually doctorate in clasity; the fifth variety gree; and the fatenure-track is discouraging my journey rendents interested ogy, engineerin of diversity am schools. This cand feeds a vici models and me



"It's time
to abandon the
myth that
students and
faculty
of color can't

be found."

Gilda Barabino, Ph.D

imit career choices and opportunities for Black students and faculty, further perpetuating the persistent underrepresentation. Today, 3.9% of students in the United States who graduate with a bachelor's degree in engineering are Black. And only 4.1% of students who graduate with a Ph.D. in engineering in the nation are Black.

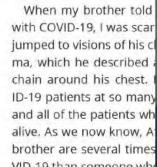
Dismantling systemic racism in higher education will require efforts to think and operate in new ways beyond existing programs that support Perspectives | Expert Voices in Health & Health Care



Engineering Better Medicine for Public Health Crises and the Future

Roderic I. Pettigrew, PhD, MD, Chief Executive Officer of Engineering Health (EnHealth), Executive Dean for Engineering Medicine, Texas A&M University and Houston Methodist Hospital

July 27, 2020



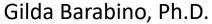
In my home state of Georgia, for example, 80 percent of all patients hospitalized due to COVID-19 in March 2020 were Black people. Nationally through June, American Indians, Native Alaskans, and Black people have had a hospitalization rate that is five times more than whites. For Hispanic people it is four times higher

"...while our nation fights
the pandemic, it must
simultaneously work on
addressing systemic
inequities and the social
marginalization of minority
communities that is
making the pandemic
worse for everyone."

and immunomodulatory drugs, and highly effective vaccines with simple - even self-administered - delivery

Diversity, Equity and Inclusion: NIBIB Community







Roderic Pettigrew, Ph.D., MD

NIBIB Community:

- Intellectually Diverse and Embracing of New Ideas
- Problem Solvers: Blend Technology and Altruism
- Diversity Essential For Growth, Success

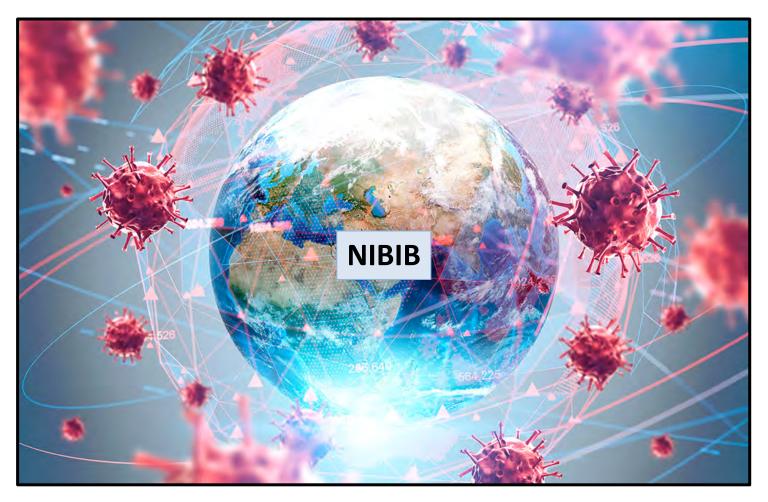
Co-Chairs of New Advisory Council Working Group

- Developing Diverse, Inclusive Workforce and Leadership
- Addressing Structural and Systemic Barriers, Bias
- Advancing Technology for Reducing Disparities, Improving Access

Action Item: Council volunteers



COVID-19 Pandemic



"Super-Bowl" for Our Field (2nd Quarter)

- Expand Budget, Visibility
- Implement Vision & Mission
- Galvanize Community
- Opportunity for Broader Societal and Health Impact via Technology