The Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology



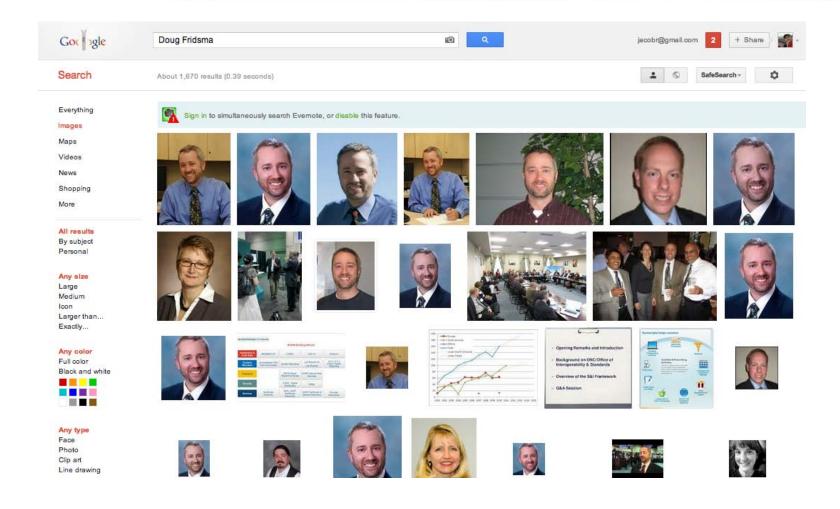
# Health IT & CDS:

# Where we are & what's next? Jacob M Reider MD Senior Policy Advisor, ONC

April 24, 2012



# Doug Fridsma image search



## Doug Fridsma Image Search





Unice of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology

# Doug Fridsma?





## Self Identity?

### Summary Edit

Husband Parent Brother Son Family Physician Medical Blog Pioneer Health IT Visionary Medical Educator Usability Fanatic Health Reform Advocate

Specialties Finding benevolence in business.

Doing the right thing

## Experience

+ Add a position

### Senior Policy Advisor, Office of the National Coordinator for Health IT Edit US Department of Health and Human Services

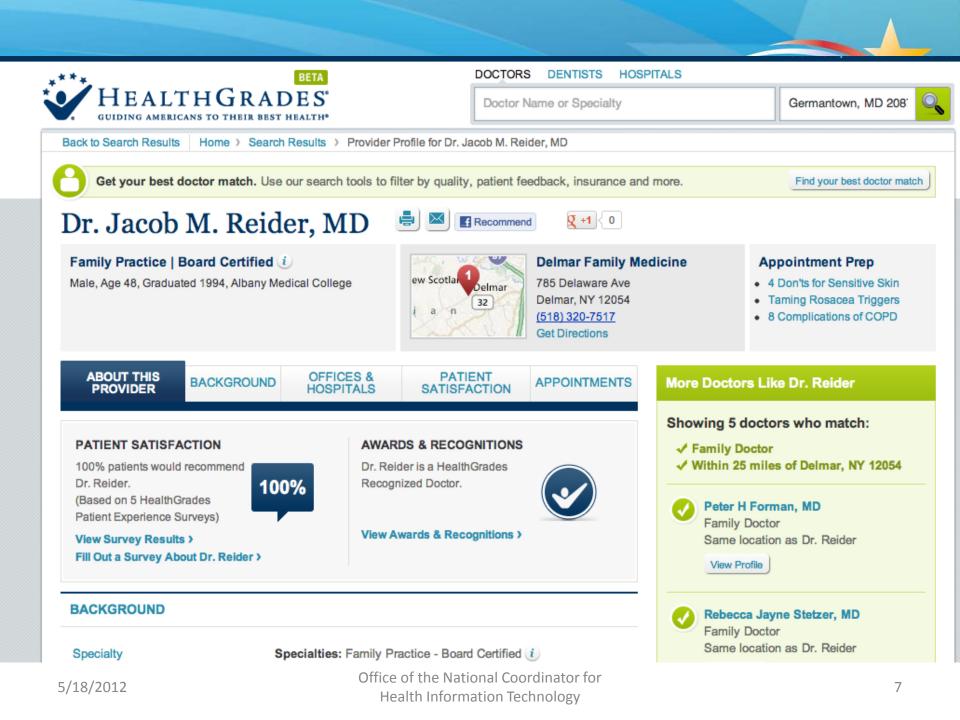


Government Agency; 10,001+ employees; Government Administration industry 2011 - Present (1 year) | Washington DC

Provide a brief description Ask for recommendations

Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology





## Start-up



# **EHR Vendor**



# **Healthy People**







# Health and Human Services

## **Operating Divisions:**

Administration for Children and Families (ACF) Administration on Children, Youth and Families (ACYF) Administration on Aging (AoA)

Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry

(ATSDR)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Centers for Medicare and Medicaid

## Services

Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Indian Health Service (IHS) National Institutes of Health (NIH) National Cancer Institute (NCI) Office of the Inspector General (OIG) Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)

## **Staff Divisions:**

Assistant Secretary for Administration (ASA) Assistant Secretary for Financial Resources (ASFR) Assistant Secretary for Legislation (ASL) Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs (ASPA) Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE) Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response (ASPR) Center for Faith-Based and Neighborhood Partnerships (CFBNP) Departmental Appeals Board (DAB) Intergovernmental External Affairs (IEA) Office for Civil Rights (OCR) Office on Disability (OD) Office of the General Counsel (OGC) Office of Global Affairs (OGA) Office of the Inspector General (OIG) Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals (OMHA) National Coordinator for Health Information Technology (ONC) Assistant Secretary for Health, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health (ASH) Surgeon General

# Pumpkin

Meaningful Use of a Pumpkin









# Certified Health IT Product List

The Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology

## HealthIT.HHS.Gov

The Certified HIT Product List (CHPL) provides the authoritative, comprehensive listing of Complete EHRs and EHR Modules that have been tested and certified under the Temporary Certification Program maintained by the Office of the National Coordinator for Health IT (ONC). Each Complete EHR and EHR Module listed below has been certified by an ONC-Authorized Testing and Certification Body (ONC-ATCB) and reported to ONC. Only the product versions that are included on the CHPL are certified under the ONC Temporary Certification Program.

Please send suggestions and comments regarding the Certified Health IT Product List (CHPL) to ONC.certification@hhs.gov, with "CHPL" in the subject line.

Vendors or developers with questions about their product's listing should contact the ONC-Authorized Testing and Certification Body (ONC-ATCB) that certified their product.

#### USING THE CHPL WEBSITE

To browse the CHPL and review the comprehensive listing of certified products, follow the steps outlined below:

- 1. Select your practice type by selecting the Ambulatory or Inpatient buttons below
- 2. Select the "Browse" button to view the list of CHPL products

#### To obtain a CMS EHR Certification ID, follow the steps outlined below:

- 1. Select your practice type by selecting the Ambulatory or Inpatient buttons below
- 2. Search for EHR Products by browsing all products, searching by product name or searching by criteria met
- 3. Add product(s) to your cart to determine if your product(s) meet 100% of the required criteria
- 4. Request a CMS EHR Certification ID for CMS registration or attestation from your cart page

### STEP 1: SELECT YOUR PRACTICE TYPE

Ambulatory Practice Type

Inpatient Practice Type

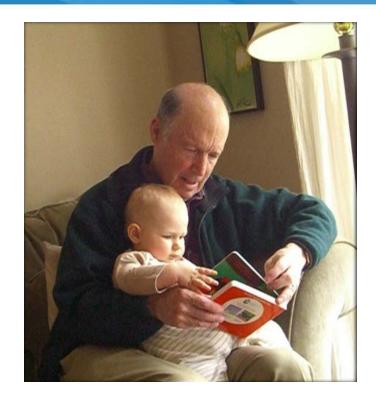
ONC HIT Website | Privacy Policy

Last Modified Date: 12/23/2010

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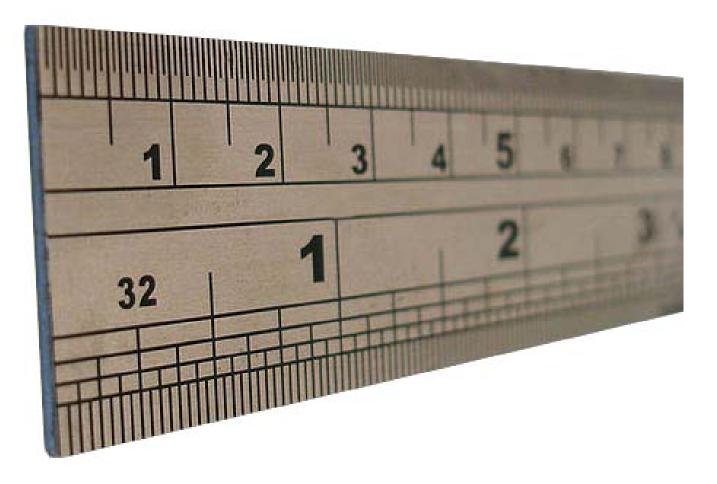
# **ONC** Principles

- Five key principles for ONC:
  - 1. "Be a **worthy steward** of the country's money and trust."
  - 2. "Focus on outcomes."
  - 3. "Build boldly on **what** works."
  - 4. "Foster innovation."
  - 5. *"Support Health IT benefits for all."*



Put individuals and their interests at the **Center** of everything we do

## Measurement



# Clinical Quality Measures – on paper



# Quality Measures

5/18/2012

# **Clinical Decision Support**

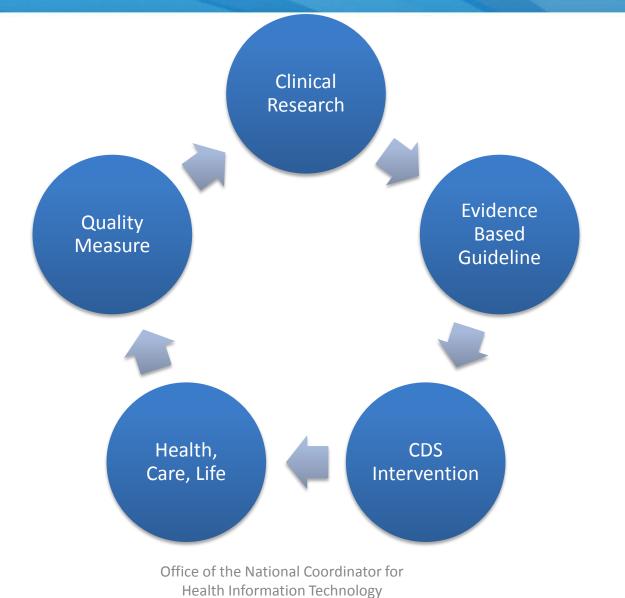
Off

# The other CDS: Consumer Decision Support



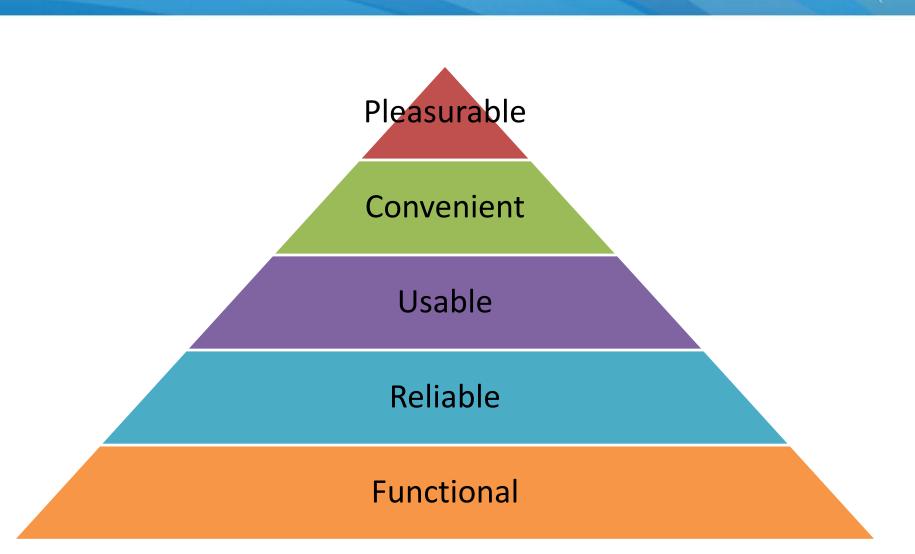


# Knowledge Lifecycle





## Usability



5/18/2012















9 Calendar

12:34 PM





Campora



Calculator



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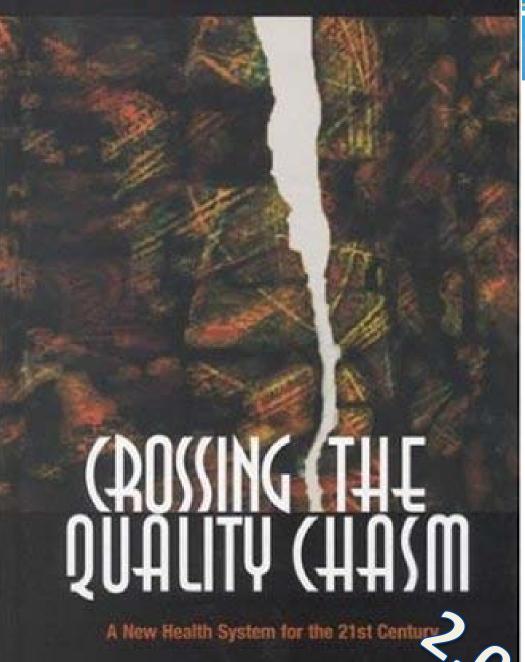






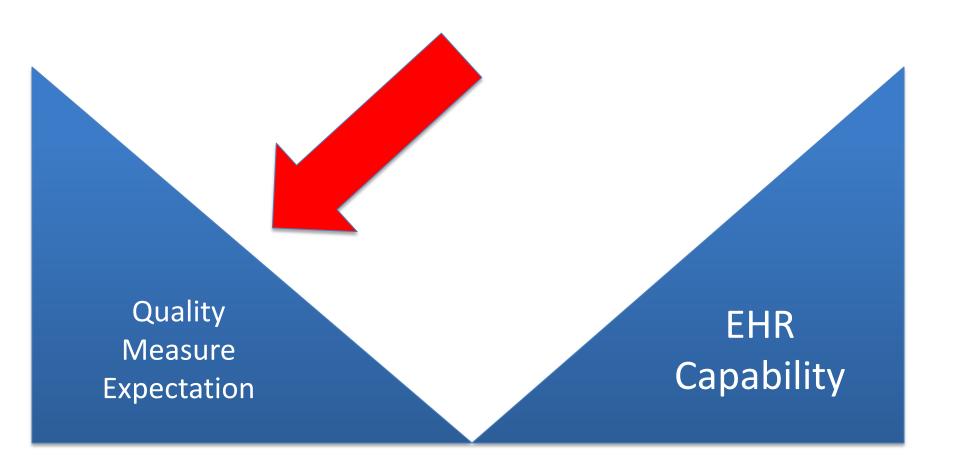


#### INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE

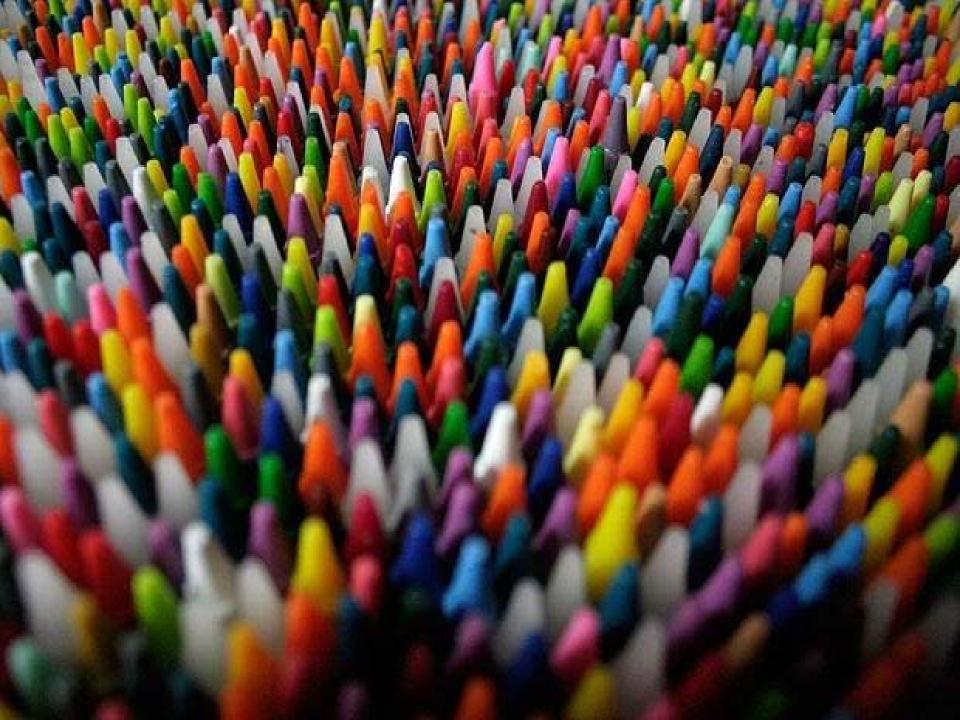




#### Quality (measurement) Chasm 2.0



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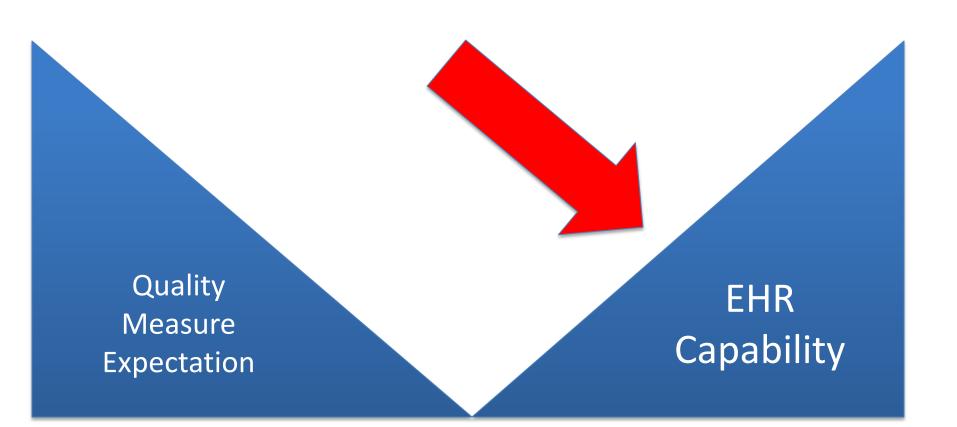




### **Common Mistake**

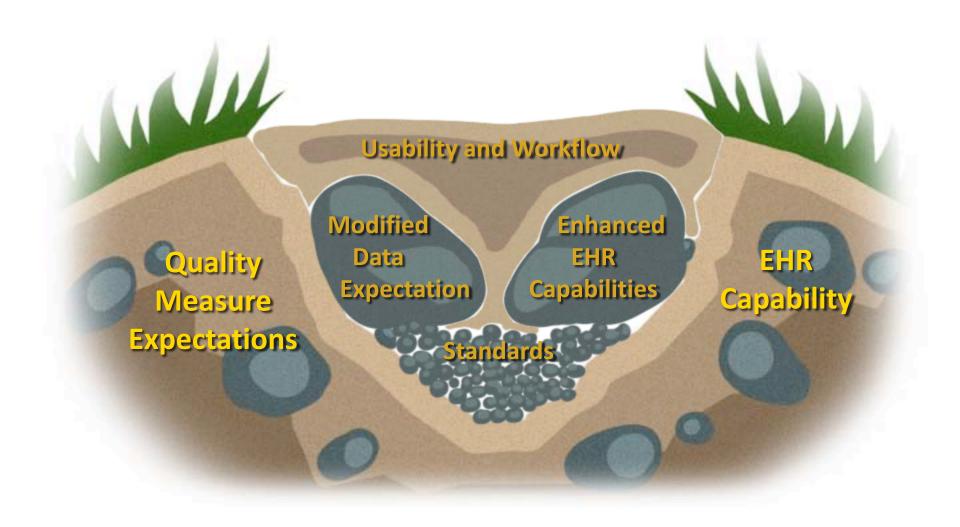


#### Quality (measurement) Chasm 2.0

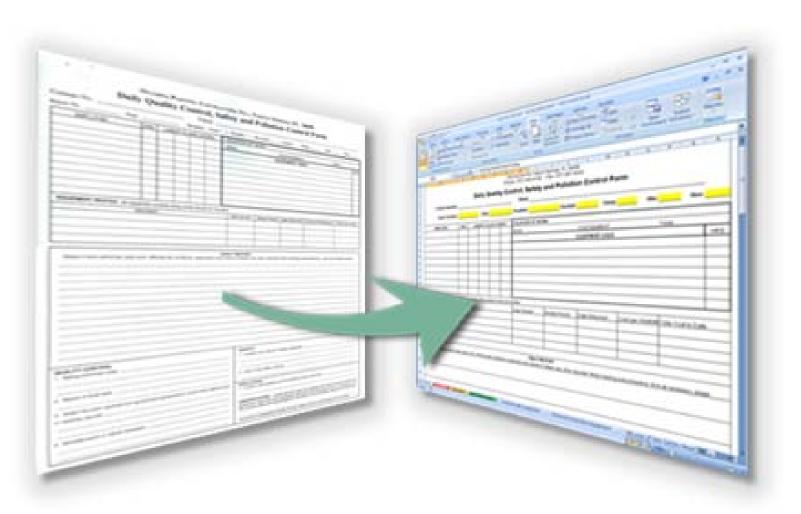


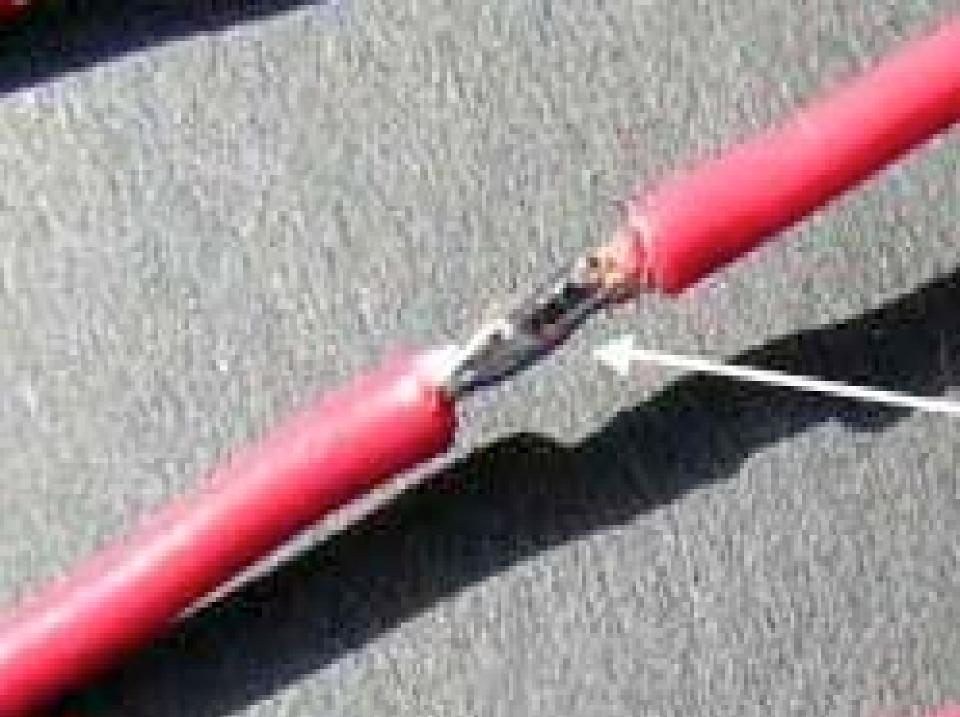
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# **Quality Chasm 2.0**

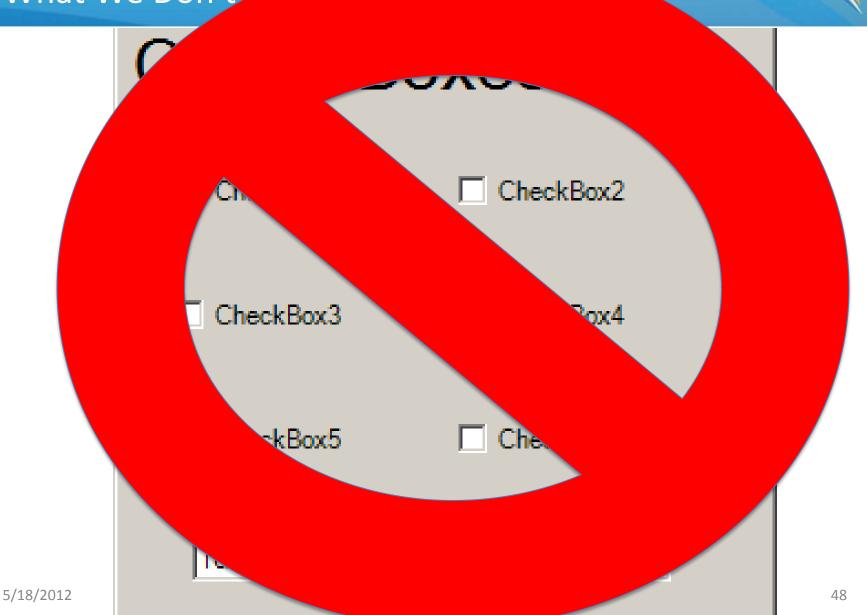


## Coupled, "Hard-Coded" CDS

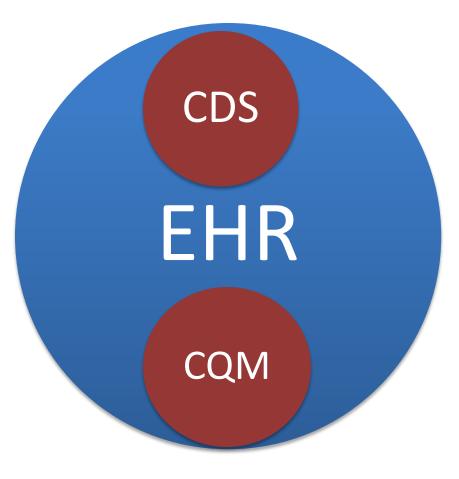


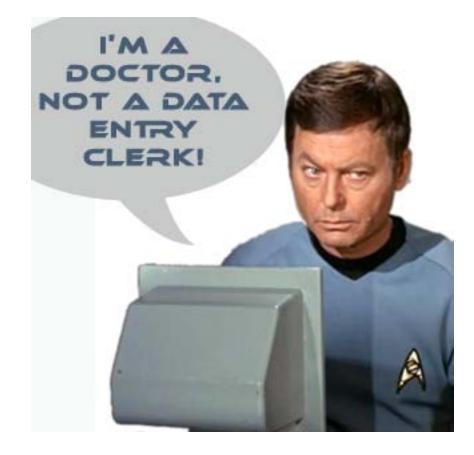


# What We Don't W



## **Integrated CDS & EHR**

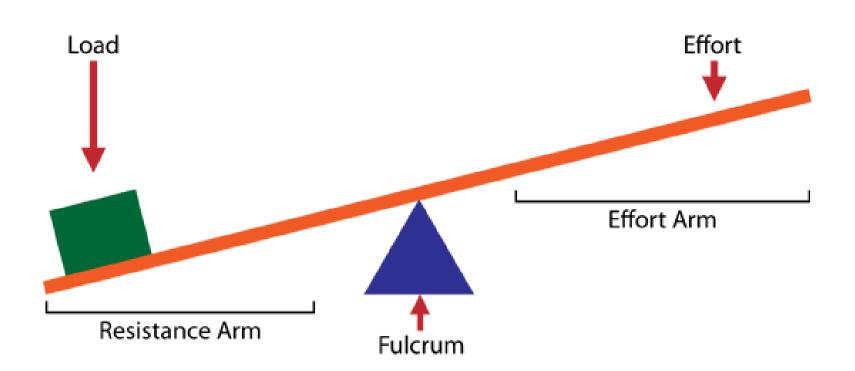




# Where the puck will be



### Levers?



# Why Standards?

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Office of the Secretary

#### 45 CFR Part 170

RIN 0991-AB58

#### Health Information Technology: Initial Set of Standards, Implementation Specifications, and Certification Criteria for Electronic Health Record Technology

AGENCY: Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology (ONC), Department of Health and Human Services. ACTION: Final rule.

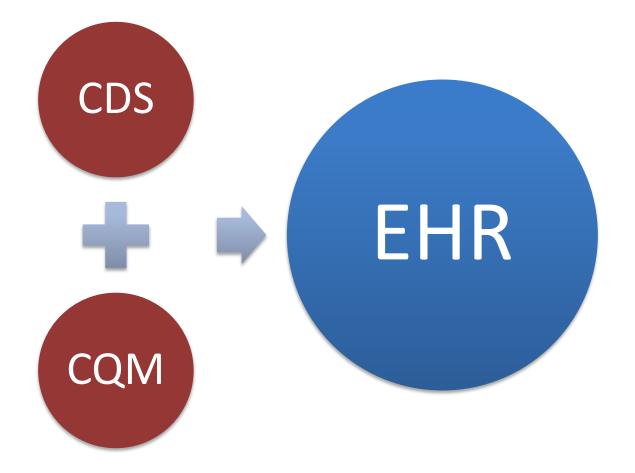
SUMMARY: The Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) is issuing this final rule to complete the adoption of an initial set of standards, implementation specifications, and certification criteria, and to more closely align such standards, implementation specifications, and certification criteria with final meaningful use Stage 1 objectives and measures. Adopted certification criteria establish the required capabilities and specify the related standards and implementation specifications that certified electronic health record (EHR) technology will need to include to, at a minimum, support the achievement of meaningful use Stage 1 by eligible professionals, eligible hospitals, and/or critical access hospitals (hereafter, references to

- CAH Critical Access Hospital
- CCD Continuity of Care Document
- CCHIT Certification Commission for Health Information Technology
- CCR Continuity of Care Record
- CDA Clinical Document Architecture
- CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- CFR Code of Federal Regulations
- CGD Certification Guidance Document
- CMS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- CPOE Computerized Provider Order Entry
- EHR Electronic Health Record
- FIPS Federal Information Processing Standards
- HHS Department of Health and Human Services
- HIPAA Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996
- HIT Health Information Technology
- HITECH Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health
- HITSP Healthcare Information Technology Standards Panel
- HL7 Health Level Seven
- ICD International Classification of Diseases
- ICD–9–CM International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification
- ICD-10-PCS International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Procedure Coding System
- ICD-10-CM International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification
- IHS Indian Health Service
- LOINC Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes
- NCPDP National Council for Prescription Drug Programs
- NLM National Library of Medicine
- OCR Office for Civil Rights
- OMB Office of Management and Budget

- 4. Definition of Certification Criteria
- Definition of Qualified EHR
- 6. Definition of Complete EHR
- 7. Definition of EHR Module
- 8. Definition of Certified EHR Technology
- Definition of Human Readable Format
- Definition of User
- D. Final Rule Amendments to Adopted Standards, Implementation Specifications, and Certification Criteria §§ 170.202, 170.205, 170.207, 170.210, 170.302, 170.304, 170.306
- 1. Flexibility and Innovation
- 2. Transport Standards
- Certification Criteria and Associated Standards and Implementation Specifications
- a. General Certification for Complete EHRs or EHR Modules—§ 170.302
- b. Specific Certification for Complete EHRs or EHR Modules Designed for an Ambulatory Setting—§ 170.304
- c. Specific Certification for Complete EHRs or EHR Modules Designed for an Inpatient Setting—§ 170.306
- d. Adoption and Realignment of Certification Criteria to Support the Final Requirements for Meaningful Use Stage 1.
- E. Additional Comments
- F. Comments Beyond the Scope of This Final Rule
- IV. Collection of Information Requirements
- V. Regulatory Impact Analysis
- A. Introduction
- B. Why is this rule needed?
- C. Executive Order 12866—Regulatory Planning and Review Analysis
- 1. Comment and Response
- 2. Executive Order 12866 Final Analysis
- a. Costs
- b. Benefits
- D. Regulatory Flexibility Act Analysis
- Comment and Response



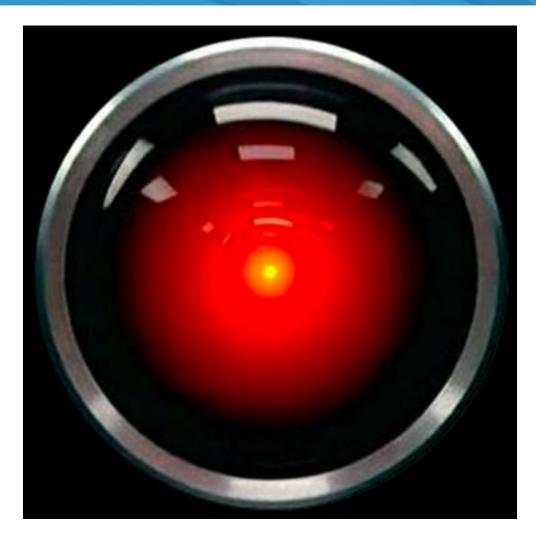
### Plug-n-Play



# **Opportunities**?



# Natural Language Processing



Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology "Providing clinicians, patients or individuals with knowledge and person-specific or population information, intelligently filtered or presented at appropriate times, to foster better health processes, better individual patient care, and better population health."

# Why?



Providing clinicians, patients or individuals with knowledge and person-specific or population information, intelligently filtered or presented at appropriate times, to foster better health orocesses, better individual patient care, and better population health



# JR JITI – for better health

# Just Right Just in Time Information

## We think in pictures

# Just **Right** Just in **Time** Information

**JR JITI** 

Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology





# jacob.reider@hhs.gov

For more information about ONC visit: healthIT.gov

5/18/2012



• Extra slides .. Just in case

# ALBANY LAW SCHOOL

and great teaching skills. Equally

students.

important, they are accessible to their

SEARCH >>>

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	Ouellette, Alicia Associate Dean for Student Affairs; Professor of Law; Professor of Bioethics at Union Graduate College/Mt. Sinai School of Medicine Program in Bioethics Phone: <u>518-445-3305</u> email		
QUICK LINKS	Bio   Academia   Publications		
Please Select \$   Image: A select \$   Image:			A Digital Visitor
strong academic and scholarly credentials,	A.B., Hamilton College		

A.B., Hamilton College J.D., Albany Law School Editor-in-Chief, Albany Law Review

#### Curriculum Vitae (PDF)

Alicia Ouellette, the Associate Dean for Student Affairs, is also a Professor of Law at Albany Law School and a Professor of Bioethics in the Union Graduate College/Mt, Sinai School of Medicine Program in Bioethics. Her research

# **Digital Residents**

## Knowledge Lifecycle





### Action

# DO THIS!

#### Action

# Get THIS DONE!

### Common Mistake



# Your role: usability & Safety



5/18/2012

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Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology

# the Right Information...

Evidence-based, useful for guiding action and answering questions

# ...to the Right Stakeholder...

Both clinicians and patients

# ... in the Right Format...

Alerts, Order Sets, answers, etc.

# ...through the Right Channel...

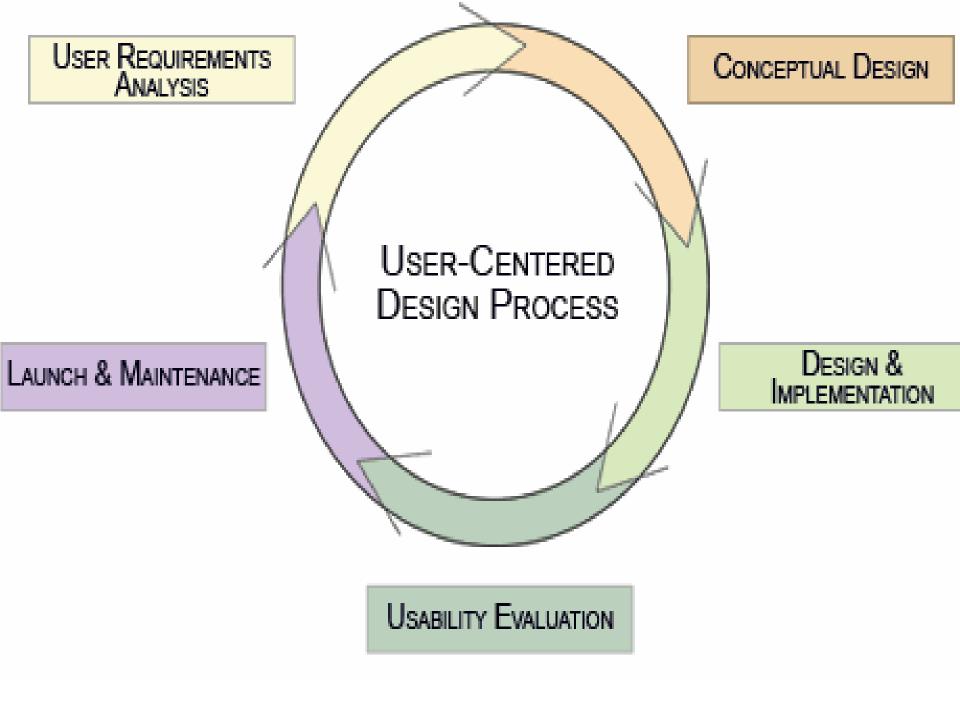
Internet, mobile devices, clinical information systems

# ...at the Right Point in the Workflow

to influence key decisions/actions

Osheroff, Teich, Levick et. al. Improving outcomes with CDS: an implementer's guide, 2nd edition. HIMSS. 2012.





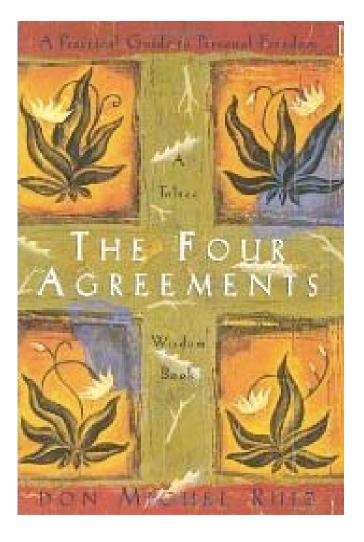


- Data Display (graphs)
- Facilitators (order sets ..)
- Reference information (stuff I forgot or never learned)
- Alerts (as a last resort..)
- Templates / Forms

## Knowledge Lifecycle







Be Impeccable With Your Word:

Don't Take Anything Personally:

**Don't Make Assumptions:** 

**Always Do Your Best:**